This Revised Act is an administrative consolidation of the Industrial Relations Act 1976. It is prepared by the Law Reform Commission in accordance with its function under the Law Reform Commission Act 1975 (3/1975) to keep the law under review and to undertake revision and consolidation of statute law.

All Acts up to and including the Consumer Insurance Contracts Act 2019 (53/2019), enacted 26 December 2019, and all statutory instruments up to and including the Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2019 (Commencement) Order 2020 (S.I. No. 24 of 2020), made 29 January 2020, were considered in the preparation of this Revised Act.

Disclaimer: While every care has been taken in the preparation of this Revised Act, the Law Reform Commission can assume no responsibility for and give no guarantees, undertakings or warranties concerning the accuracy, completeness or up to date nature of the information provided and does not accept any liability whatsoever arising from any errors or omissions. Please notify any errors, omissions and comments by email to revisedacts@lawreform.ie.
Introduction

This Revised Act presents the text of the Act as it has been amended since enactment, and preserves the format in which it was passed.

Related legislation

*Industrial Relations Acts 1946 to 2019*: this Act is one of a group of Acts included in this collective citation to be construed together as one (*Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2019*, s. 5(2)). The Acts in the group are:

- *Industrial Relations Act 1946* (26/1946)
- *Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 1955* (19/1955) (repealed)
- *Industrial Relations Act 1990* (19/1990), other than Part II (ss. 8-22)
- *Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2012* (32/2012), other than ss. 16, 17 and 18
- *Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2015* (27/2015), other than ss. 24 and 36 (collectively cited *Industrial Relations Acts 1946 to 2015* and Part 3, other than s. 36, to be construed as one)
- *Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2019* (21/2019)

Annotations

This Revised Act is annotated and includes textual and non-textual amendments, statutory instruments made pursuant to the Act and previous affecting provisions.

An explanation of how to read annotations is available at www.lawreform.ie/annotations.

Material not updated in this revision

Where other legislation is amended by this Act, those amendments may have been superseded by other amendments in other legislation, or the amended legislation may have been repealed or revoked. This information is not represented in this revision but will be reflected in a revision of the amended legislation if one is available.
Where legislation or a fragment of legislation is referred to in annotations, changes to this legislation or fragment may not be reflected in this revision but will be reflected in a revision of the legislation referred to if one is available.

A list of legislative changes to any Act, and to statutory instruments from 1972, may be found linked from the page of the Act or statutory instrument at www.irishstatutebook.ie.

**Acts which affect or previously affected this revision**

- *Unfair Dismissals (Amendment) Act 1993* (22/1993)
- *Industrial Relations Act 1946* (26/1946)

All Acts up to and including *Consumer Insurance Contracts Act 2019* (53/2019), enacted 26 December 2019, were considered in the preparation of this revision.

**Statutory Instruments which affect or previously affected this revision**

- *Labour Court (Fourth Division) Order 1979* (S.I. No. 161 of 1979)

All statutory instruments up to and including *Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2019 (Commencement) Order 2020* (S.I. No. 24 of 2020), made 29 January 2020, were considered in the preparation of this revision.
Number 15 of 1976

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS ACT 1976
REVISED
Updated to 1 February 2020

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

Section
1. Definitions.
2. Amendment of section 4 of Principal Act.
3. Consequential repeal.
4. Establishment of joint labour committee for agricultural workers.
5. Modification of Second Schedule to Principal Act.
7. Modification of section 49 of Principal Act.
8. Additional divisions of the Court.
10. Amendment of section 5 of Act of 1969.
12. Short title, construction and collective citation.

ACTS REFERRED TO

Agricultural Wages Act, 1936  1936, No. 53
Industrial Relations Act, 1946  1946, No. 26
Industrial Relations Act, 1969  1969, No. 14

BE IT ENACTED BY THE OIREACHTAS AS FOLLOWS:

Annotations

Modifications (not altering text):

C1 Application of collectively cited Industrial Relations Acts extended by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 23(1)-(1D) and sch. 6, as inserted (1.02.2020) by Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2019 (21/2019), ss. 3, 4, S.I. No. 24 of 2020.

"worker".

23. —(1) In the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1976, and this Part, “worker” means [a member of the Garda Síochána referred to in subsection (1A) and] any person aged 15 years or more who has entered into or works under [(or, where the employment has ceased, worked under)] a contract with an employer, whether the contract be for manual labour, clerical work or otherwise, whether it be expressed or implied, oral or in writing, and whether it be a contract of service or of apprenticeship or a contract personally to execute any work or labour including, in particular, a psychiatric nurse employed by a health board and any person designated for the time being under subsection (3) but does not include—

[(1A) For the purposes of subsection (1) and subject to subsections (1B), (1C) and (1D), the Industrial Relations Acts 1946 to 2019 and this Part shall apply to a member of the Garda Síochána.

(1B) Subject to subsections (1C) and (1D), for the purposes of subsections (1) and (1A), references to all or any of the following, in relation to a member of the Garda Síochána, shall be construed as follows:

(a) a reference to an employer shall be read as a reference to the Garda Commissioner;

(b) a reference to a—

(i) contract of employment,

(ii) contract with an employer,

(iii) employment contract, or

(iv) any similar term,
shall be read as a reference to any enactment, Garda code, instrument, decision, circular, instruction, any other document or any combination thereof that provides for or specifies the terms and conditions on which that member of the Garda Síochána serves;

(c) a reference to a trade union shall be read as a reference to an association established under and in accordance with section 18 of the Act of 2005;

(d) a reference to an employer organisation, a trade union of employers or an employer association shall be read as a reference to the Garda Commissioner;

(e) without prejudice to section 3 of the Industrial Relations Act 1946, a reference to a trade dispute shall be read as a reference to any dispute or difference between members of the Garda Síochána and the Garda Commissioner that is connected with the appointment or non-appointment of any such member, or with the terms and conditions on which such members serve, and includes any such dispute or difference between retired members and the Garda Commissioner.

(1C) (a) Nothing in subsections (1), (1A) or (1B) shall affect the operation of section 18(3) of the Act of 2005.

(b) Nothing in subsections (1), (1A) or (1B) shall operate to apply the Trade Union Acts 1871 to 1990 to the Garda Síochána and those subsections shall not apply to the interpretation of any terms used in those Acts.

(1D) The enactments specified in column (3) of the Sixth Schedule shall not apply to a worker who is a member of the Garda Síochána to the extent specified in column (4) of that Schedule.

...
of any thing (or such a provision of any code of practice amending or replacing that code), or

(ii) any agreement by the parties extending that period of time,

or

(ii) the dispute having been referred to the Commission for resolution in accordance with the provisions of such code, no further efforts on the part of the Commission will, in the opinion of the Commission, advance the resolution of the dispute and the Court has received a report from the Commission to that effect.

(c) the trade union or the excepted body or the employees, as the case may be, have not acted in a manner which, in the opinion of the Court, has frustrated the employer in observing a provision of such code of practice, and

(d) the trade union or the excepted body or the employees, as the case may be, have not had recourse to industrial action after the dispute in question was referred to the Commission in accordance with the provisions of such code of practice.

(2) In the course of an investigation under subsection (1) the Court shall have regard to the entirety of labour relations practices in the employment concerned including labour relations practices engaged in by the employer or an associated employer in another employment including an employment outside the State.


Act not to derogate from certain provisions of or under Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1990.

42.— The provisions of this Act are in addition to and not in derogation of the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1990, or—

(a) Employment Regulation Orders, and the enforcement of such Orders, made under those Acts, or

(b) Registered Employment Agreements, and the enforcement of such Agreements, on the register under those Acts on the commencement of this section,

except that where a minimum hourly rate of pay in accordance with this Act is a greater amount than the minimum rate of pay prescribed under an Employment Regulation Order or such a Registered Employment Agreement, the employee’s entitlement to pay in accordance with this Act shall prevail.


Summary proceedings for an offence.

5.—Notwithstanding section 10 (4) of the Petty Sessions (Ireland) Act, 1851, summary proceedings for an offence under the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1990, may be instituted within one year from the date of the offence.

C5 Terms “worker” and “local authority” in collectively cited Industrial Relations Acts 1946 to 1976 defined (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 23(1) and (2), commenced on enactment, as amended (1.08.1998) by Industrial Relations Act, 1990 (Definition of “Worker”) Order 1998 (S.I. No. 264 of 1998), art. 2.

“worker.”

23.—(1) In the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1976, and this Part, “worker” means any person aged 15 years or more who has entered into or works under a contract with an employer, whether the contract be for manual labour, clerical work or otherwise, whether it be expressed or implied, oral or in writing, and whether it be a contract of service or of apprenticeship or a contract personally to execute any work or labour including, in particular, a psychiatric nurse employed by a health board and any person designated for the time being under subsection (3) but does not include—
(a) a person who is employed by or under the State,
(b) a teacher in a secondary school,
(c) a teacher in a national school,
(d) [...]
(e) an officer of a vocational education committee, or
(f) an officer of a school attendance committee.

(2) In subsection (1) “local authority” means—
(a) a council of a county, a corporation of a county or other borough, a council of an urban
district, the commissioners of a town, a health board or a port sanitary authority,
(b) a committee or joint committee or board or joint board appointed (whether before or after
the passing of this Act) by or under statute to perform the functions or any of the func-
tions of one or more of the bodies mentioned in paragraph (a), and
(c) a committee or joint committee or board or joint board of or appointed by one or more of
the bodies mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) but not including a vocational education
committee, a committee of agriculture or a school attendance committee.

C6 Functions transferred and terms “Department of Labour” and “Minister for Labour” construed
(20.01.1993) by Labour (Transfer of Departmental Administration and Ministerial Functions) Order
1993 (S.I. No. 18 of 1993), arts. 3, 4, and sch. pt. 1, subject to transitional provisions in arts. 5-9.
Note that the name of the Minister for and Department of Industry and Commerce was changed:
• to the Minister for and Department of Enterprise and Employment (20.01.1993) by Industry and
Commerce (Alteration of Name of Department and Title of Minister) Order 1993 (S.I. No. 19 of
1993);
• to the Minister for and Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment (12.07.1997) by Enterprise,
Trade and Employment (Alteration of Name of Department and Title of Minister) Order 1997 (S.I. No. 307 of 1997);
• to the Minister for and Department of Enterprise, Trade and Innovation (2.05.2010) by Enterprise,
Trade and Employment (Alteration of Name of Department and Title of Minister) Order 2010
(S.I. No. 185 of 2010); and
• to the Minister for and Department of Jobs, Enterprise and Innovation (2.06.2011) by Enterprise,
Trade and Innovation (Alteration of Name of Department and Title of Minister) Order 2011 (S.I.
No. 245 of 2011).

3. (1) The administration and business in connection with the exercise, performance or execution
of any functions transferred by Article 4 of this Order are hereby transferred to the Department
of Industry and Commerce.

(2) References to the Department of Labour contained in any Act or instrument made thereunder
and relating to any administration and business transferred by paragraph (1) of this Article shall,
on and after the commencement of this Order, be construed as references to the Department of
Industry and Commerce.

4. (1) There are hereby transferred to the Minister for Industry and Commerce the functions
vested in the Minister for Labour by or under:—
(a) any Act mentioned in the Schedule to this Order, and
...
(c) the provisions mentioned in the Schedule to the Order so mentioned.

(2) References to the Minister for Labour contained in any Act or instrument thereunder and
relating to any functions transferred by this Article shall, on and after the commencement of this
Order, be construed as references to the Minister for Industry and Commerce.

...
Schedule

Part I

Acts functions under which are transferred from the Minister for Labour to the Minister for Industry and Commerce.

... Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1990.

C7 Meaning of terms “independent member” and “chairman” extended (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 44 and sch. 5 para. 2(3)

FIFTH SCHEDULE

Constitution and Proceedings of Joint Labour Committees

2. ... (3) The Minister shall appoint an independent person who shall act as independent member and chairman in the absence of the chairman and references in the Acts to an independent member or the chairman shall include references to a person so acting.

C8 Application of collectively cited Industrial Relations Acts 1946 to 1990 restricted (9.05.1977) by Unfair Dismissals Act 1977 (10/1977), s. 8(10), S.I. No. 138 of 1977, as substituted (1.10.1993) by Unfair Dismissals (Amendment) Act 1993 (22/1993), s. 7(d), commenced as per s. 17(4).

Determination of claims for unfair dismissal.

8.— ... [(10) (a) A dispute in relation to a dismissal as respects which a recommendation has been made by a rights commissioner under this Act or a hearing by the Tribunal under this Act has commenced shall not be referred, under the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1990, to a rights commissioner or the Labour Court.

(b) Where, in relation to a dismissal, a recommendation has been made by a rights commissioner, or a hearing by the Labour Court under the said Acts has commenced, the employee concerned shall not be entitled to redress under this Act in respect of the dismissal.]

Editorial Notes:


Definitions.

1.—In this Act—

“the Act of 1969” means the Industrial Relations Act, 1969;

“agricultural employer” means a person who employs other persons as agricultural workers;
“agricultural worker” means a person employed under a contract of service or apprenticeship whose work under the contract is or includes work in agriculture, but does not include a person whose work under any such contract is mainly domestic service;

F1 [‘agriculture’ means—

(a) (i) the production of animals, including the production of meat and other animal produce intended for human consumption,

(ii) the sorting and packing of meat and other animal produce, and

(iii) the production, sorting, and packing of crops, including fruit and vegetables, intended for human or animal consumption,

on farm land (within the meaning of section 664 of the Taxes Consolidation Act 1997), and

(b) horticulture, including market gardening, garden nurseries and nursery grounds;]

“the Court” means the Labour Court;

“the Minister” means the Minister for Labour;

“the Principal Act” means the Industrial Relations Act, 1946.

Annotations

Amendments:

F1 Substituted (1.08.2015) by Industrial Relations (Amendment) Act 2015 (27/2015), s. 43, S.I. No. 329 of 2015.

Amendment of section 4 of Principal Act.

2.—F2[...]

Annotations

Amendments:

F2 Repealed (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 7 and sch. 2, commenced on enactment.

Consequential repeal.

3.—Section 66 of the Principal Act, which defines “worker” for the purposes of Part VI of that Act, is hereby repealed.

Establishment of joint labour committee for agricultural workers.

4.—(1) As soon as practicable after the passing of this Act the Court shall by order establish a joint labour committee to perform, in relation to agricultural workers and their employers, the functions assigned to it by Part IV of the Principal Act.

(2) Sections 35 to 40 of the Principal Act shall not apply to the joint labour committee established under this section but that committee shall, subject to section 5 of this Act, be deemed to be a joint labour committee within the meaning of section 34 of the Principal Act.
Procedure prescribed for the appointment of committee members (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 44 and sch. 5, para. 3, commenced on enactment.

Modification of Second Schedule to Principal Act.

5.—F3[…]

Repealed (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 7 and sch. 2, commenced on enactment.

6.—(1) The Agricultural Wages Acts, 1936 to 1969, are hereby repealed.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, any order made under section 17 of the Agricultural Wages Act, 1936, and in force at the commencement of this section shall continue in force and be deemed to be an employment regulation order.

(3) This section shall come into operation on the date of the making by the Court of the first employment regulation order under section 43 of the Principal Act following proposals to the Court under section 42 of that Act submitted by the joint labour committee established under section 4 of this Act.

Modification of section 49 of Principal Act.

7.—Section 49 (2) of the Principal Act, which relates to the posting by employers of certain notices, shall not apply to agricultural employers.

Additional divisions of the Court.

8.—(1) Whenever the Minister is of opinion that for the speedy dispatch of the business of the Court it is expedient that there should be added to the Court another division or other divisions he may, notwithstanding anything in the Act of 1969, by order, made with the consent of the Minister for the Public Service, provide for such an additional division or divisions.

(2) A division of the Court provided for under this section shall consist of a deputy chairman of the Court (who shall be chairman of the division), a workers' member and an employers' member, and sections 3 (b) and 3 (c) of the Act of 1969 shall apply in relation to such a division as if it were a division under that Act.

(3) Whenever the Minister makes an order under this section he shall appoint a deputy chairman of the Court, and sections 4 (4) to 4 (7) of the Act of 1969 (as amended by this Act) shall apply in relation to a deputy chairman appointed under this Act as if the references in those sections to a deputy chairman were references to a deputy chairman appointed under this Act.

(4) A deputy chairman (whether appointed under this section or under section 4 (4) of the Act of 1969) shall be paid such remuneration (by way of either fees or salary) and allowances as the Minister, with the consent of the Minister for the Public Service, determines.

(5) Section 4 (5) of the Act of 1969 is hereby repealed.
Annot ations

Modific ations (not alt ering text):

C9 Functions transferred and references to “Department of Finance” and “Minister for Finance”
construed (29.07.2011) by Finance (Transfer of Departmental Administration and Ministerial
Functions) Order 2011 (S.I. No. 418 of 2011), arts. 2, 3, 5 and sch. 1 part 2, in effect as per art.
1(2), subject to transitional provisions in arts. 6-9.

2. (1) The administration and business in connection with the performance of any functions
transferred by this Order are transferred to the Department of Public Expenditure and Reform.

(2) References to the Department of Finance contained in any Act or instrument made thereunder
and relating to the administration and business transferred by paragraph (1) shall, on and after
the commencement of this Order, be construed as references to the Department of Public Expen-
diture and Reform.

3. The functions conferred on the Minister for Finance by or under the provisions of —
(a) the enactments specified in Schedule 1, and
(b) the statutory instruments specified in Schedule 2,
are transferred to the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform.

... 

5. References to the Minister for Finance contained in any Act or instrument under an Act and
relating to any functions transferred by this Order shall, from the commencement of this Order,
be construed as references to the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform.

... 

Schedule 1
Enactments

Part 2
1922 to 2011 Enactments

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<td>No. 15 of 1976</td>
<td>Industrial Relations Act 1976</td>
<td>Section 8(1) and (4)</td>
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C10 Application of subs. (1) modified (18.07.1990) by Industrial Relations Act 1990 (19/1990), s. 41,
commenced on enactment.

Divisions of Court.

41.—The Minister may amend or revoke an order made by him under section 8 (1) of the
Industrial Relations Act, 1976.

Editorial Notes:

E4 Power pursuant to subs. (1) exercised (10.09.2015) by Industrial Relations Act 1976 (Section 8)
Order 2015 (S.I. No. 385 of 2015), in effect as per art. 1(2).

E5 Previous affecting provision: power pursuant to section exercised (1.05.1979) by Labour Court
(Fourth Division) Order 1979 (S.I. No. 161 of 1979); revoked (26.06.1992) by Labour Court (Fourth

9.—The Act of 1969 is hereby amended by the substitution of the following section for section 2:

“2.—(1) The Court shall consist of a chairman (in this Act referred to as the chairman), a deputy chairman or deputy chairmen and ordinary members.

(2) The number of deputy chairmen shall be equal to the number of divisions of the Court less one.

(3) The number of ordinary members shall be equal to twice the number of divisions of the Court and shall be divided equally among workers' members and employers' members.”.

Amendment of section 5 of Act of 1969.

10.—Section 5 of the Act of 1969 is hereby amended by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (8):

“(8) The Minister shall grant and pay to Joseph Stapleton Quigley, upon his retirement without re-appointment from membership of the Court, a gratuity of an amount equal to one year's salary at the date of his retirement.”.

Repeal of Agricultural Workers (Holidays) Acts, 1950 to 1975.

11.—(1) The Agricultural Workers (Holidays) Acts, 1950 to 1975, are hereby repealed.

(2) This section shall come into operation on the commencement of regulations under the Holidays (Employees) Act, 1973, providing for the application of that Act to agricultural workers.

Short title, construction and collective citation.

12.—(1) This Act may be cited as the Industrial Relations Act, 1976, and shall be construed as one with the Principal Act.

(2) The Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 and 1969, and this Act may be cited together as the Industrial Relations Acts, 1946 to 1976.